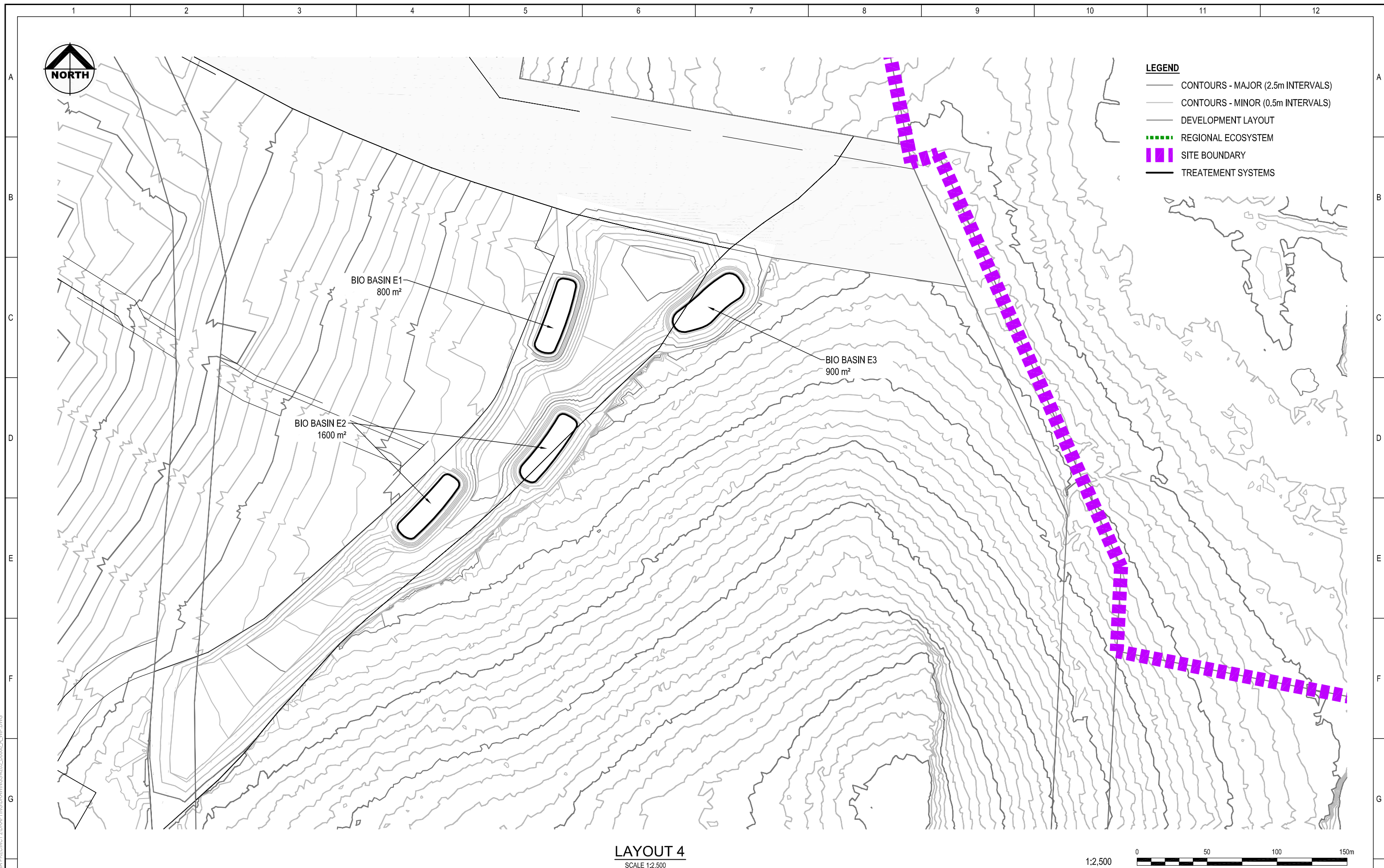
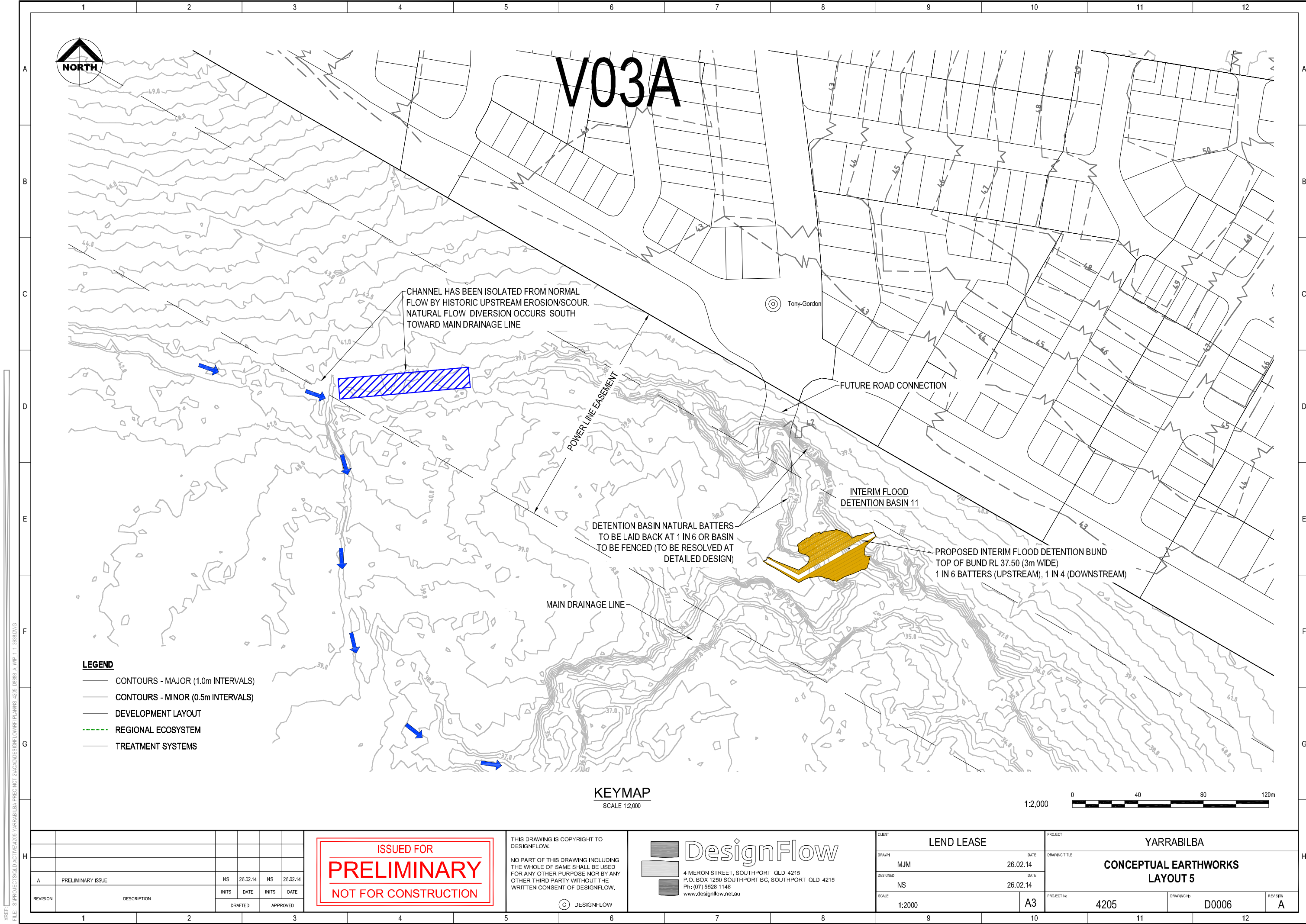




A	PRELIMINARY ISSUE	SL	26.02.14	SL	26.02.14					
REVISION	DESCRIPTION	INITS	DATE	INITS	DATE					
		DRAFTED		APPROVED						



LEGEND

- CONTOURS - MAJOR (1.0m INTERVALS)
- CONTOURS - MINOR (0.5m INTERVALS)
- DEVELOPMENT LAYOUT
- REGIONAL ECOSYSTEM
- TREATMENT SYSTEMS

KEYMAP
SCALE 1:2,000

1:2,000 0 40 80 120m

A	PRELIMINARY ISSUE	NS	26.02.14	NS	26.02.14
REVISION	DESCRIPTION	INITIALS	DATE	INITIALS	DATE
		DRAFTED		APPROVED	

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www.designflow.net.au

CLIENT	LEND LEASE	PROJECT	YARRABILBA
DRAWN	MJM	DATE	26.02.14
DESIGNED	NS	DATE	26.02.14
SCALE	1:2000	A3	
PROJECT NO	4205	DRAWING NO	D0006
REASON	A		

APPENDIX B: RATIONAL METHOD COMPARISON

The XPSWMM hydrologic modelling for the site was compared against the peak flows estimated from the application of the Rational Method. This was undertaken for the existing site conditions (broadly zero imperviousness) and for an unmitigated developed case (by simply assigning % impervious and loss parameters to the existing case model).

The Rational Method assessment was carried out on 5 main discharge locations at the subject development boundary plus an internal catchment location (approximately mid-way up the major catchment). This represents a range of catchment sizes, slopes and main drainage path lengths.

Key data and components of the Rational Method applied to the site are discussed below.

Catchments

Pre-development catchment data (and grouping of catchments) is based on the data provided in Table 15 in the main report. The discharge location and corresponding catchments draining to these locations are shown in provided in Figure B1 and details provided in Table B1.

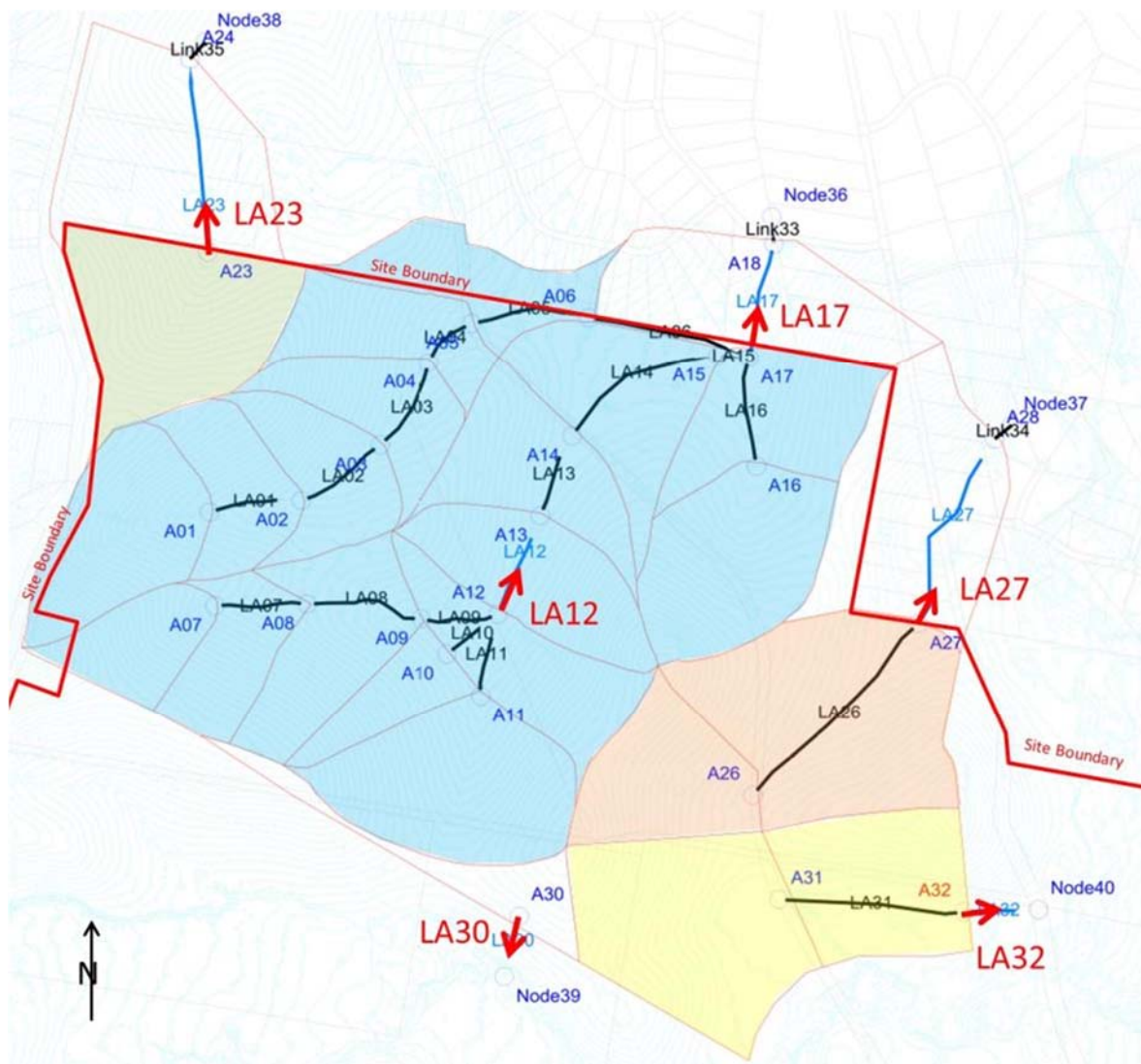


Figure B1: Grouped catchments for Rational Method comparison

Table B1: Discharge comparison locations

Catchment	Contributing Area (ha)	XPSWMM Discharge Location	Total flow length to catchment outlet
A01 - A17	229.43	LA17	2380
A07 - A12	76.5	LA12	1250
A23	22.76	LA23	600
A26-A27	45.53	LA27	1150
A30	7.54	LA30	230
A31- A32	43.75	LA32	1100

Time of Concentration

The pre-development time of concentration for each reporting location was determined considering both sheet flow and concentrated flow in accordance with QUDM (2013) for bushland catchments without a defined creek with bed and banks. Sheet flow travel time is based on Friends Equation using a maximum sheet flow length of 100m (for medium gradient Bushland). Concentrated flow travel time was determined from review of actual flow velocities derived from the hydraulic model. An average velocity was derived from the varying reach velocities within the model to provide a comparable travel time down the main flow path.

It should be recognised that the velocity assumption was based on the 1 in 100 year AEP event and thus, it can be expected that smaller and more frequent design storms would show a reduction in flow velocity through the natural channels. As the focus of this comparison was on the major events to ensure peak flows were satisfactory, it is inevitable that the smaller ARIs will be over-estimated by the Rational Method.

Table B2 provides the calculation summary for the existing (undeveloped) site time of concentration to the respective discharge locations.

Table B2: Pre-development time of concentration

CATCHMENT						SHEET FLOW				CONCENTRATED FLOW			TOTAL
						100%	0.0%						
						L	n	S	t	l	v	t	Tc
Catchment	D/S Reach ID (Link)	Area	Land Use	Total catchment % Impervious	Total flow length to catchment outlet	Sheet Flow Length	Hortons Roughness 'n'	Surface Slope	Sheet flow time	Concentrated/ channel flow length	Average velocity	Channel flow time	Total Time of Concentration
						m		%	min		m/s	min	
		ha		%	m	m							
A01 - A17	LA17	229.43	Grass/forest	0.0%	2380	100	0.06	5.5	21.2	2280	0.60	63.3	84.5
A07 - A12	LA12	76.5	Grass/forest	0.0%	1250	100	0.06	6	20.8	1150	0.60	31.9	52.7
A23	LA23	22.76	Grass/forest	0.0%	600	100	0.06	3.5	23.2	500	0.30	27.8	50.9
A26-A27	LA27	45.53	Grass/forest	0.0%	1150	100	0.06	6	20.8	1050	0.50	35.0	55.8
A30	LA30	7.54	Grass/forest	0.0%	230	100	0.06	4.5	22.0	130	0.20	10.8	32.9
A31- A32	LA32	43.75	Grass/forest	0.0%	1100	100	0.06	5.5	21.2	1000	0.20	83.3	104.5

Based on historical aerial photography, site inspections and the limited geotechnical data available, the site is considered to represent a mix of medium density bushland (partial regrowth pine plantation with localised regrowth vegetation) and good grass cover with medium permeability soils. The 1 hour rainfall intensity for the 1 in 10 year ARI (10% AEP) event is 64.5 mm/hr. From Table 4.5.4 (QUDM, 2013), a C₁₀ runoff coefficient of **0.59** applies to the site.

(Note: the Intensity groups provided in QUDM table 4.5.4 inadvertently exclude the upper/lower limits from the ranges presents. Thus, 64.5 mm/hr lies between 60-64 and 65-69 mm/hr groupings. Conservatively for this assessment, the lower band was adopted which results in lower pre-development runoff).

Developed (unmitigated) case is based on the overall average impervious fraction of 50% across the developed catchments. From QUDM Table 4.5.3, C₁₀ is interpolated as **0.78**. In this instance, the conservative post development approach of adopting the upper band (65-69mm/hr) for C₁₀ was selected. Simple sensitivity testing of this C₁₀ value between 0.75 and 0.8 for the post development (unmitigated) assessment showed minimal impact on the overall peak flow estimation (<5% variation from the selected C₁₀ value).

The results of the Rational Method calculations are provided in Table B4 and Table B5 for the respective cases.

Table B4: Pre-development Rational Method peak flow comparison

		ARI	1			ARI	2			ARI	5			ARI	10			ARI	20			ARI	50			ARI	100		
		FFy	0.8			FFy	0.85			FFy	0.95			FFy	1			FFy	1.05			FFy	1.15			FFy	1.2		
		C10	0.59			C10	0.59			C10	0.59			C10	0.59			C10	0.59			C10	0.59			C10	0.59		
CATCHMENT	TOTAL																												
	Tc	I	C	Q		I	C	Q		I	C	Q		I	C	Q		I	C	Q		I	C	Q		I	C	Q	
Catchment/ Discharge Location	Total Time of Conc.	Rainfall Intensity	C	Discharge	XPSWMM	Rainfall Intensity	C	Discharge	XPSWMM	Rainfall Intensity	C	Discharge	XPSWMM	Rainfall Intensity	C	Discharge	XPSWMM	Rainfall Intensity	C	Discharge	XPSWMM	Rainfall Intensity	C	Discharge	XPSWMM	Rainfall Intensity	C	Discharge	XPSWMM
		mm/hr	-	m3/s		mm/hr	-	m3/s		mm/hr	-	m3/s		mm/hr	-	m3/s		mm/hr	-	m3/s		mm/hr	-	m3/s		mm/hr	-	m3/s	
A01 - A17(LA17)	84.5	30.16	0.472	9.07	4.93	38.54	0.502	12.32	9.13	48.29	0.561	17.25	14.90	53.95	0.590	20.28	18.90	61.66	0.620	24.34	24.58	71.82	0.679	31.06	31.71	79.65	0.708	35.94	37.97
A07 - A12(LA12)	52.7	40.37	0.472	4.05	1.95	51.52	0.502	5.49	3.50	64.37	0.561	7.67	5.84	71.82	0.590	9.00	7.32	82.02	0.620	10.80	9.58	95.40	0.679	13.76	12.32	105.66	0.708	15.90	14.73
A23(LA23)	50.9	40.37	0.472	1.20	0.52	51.52	0.502	1.63	0.96	64.37	0.561	2.28	1.64	71.82	0.590	2.68	2.05	82.02	0.620	3.21	2.66	95.40	0.679	4.09	3.45	105.66	0.708	4.73	4.10
A26-A27(LA27)	55.8	38.13	0.472	2.28	0.88	48.67	0.502	3.09	1.66	60.86	0.561	4.31	2.72	67.92	0.590	5.07	3.42	77.58	0.620	6.08	4.38	90.26	0.679	7.75	5.63	100.00	0.708	8.95	6.70
A30(LA30)	32.9	53.79	0.472	0.53	0.24	68.52	0.502	0.72	0.40	85.32	0.561	1.00	0.64	95.02	0.590	1.17	0.81	108.38	0.620	1.41	1.07	125.85	0.679	1.79	1.38	139.14	0.708	2.06	1.65
A31- A32(LA32)	104.5	26.05	0.472	1.49	0.63	33.30	0.502	2.03	1.13	41.77	0.561	2.85	1.83	46.69	0.590	3.35	2.27	53.38	0.620	4.02	2.94	62.20	0.679	5.13	3.85	69.02	0.708	5.94	4.95

Table B5: Interim developed (unmitigated) Rational Method peak flow comparison

		ARI	1			ARI	2			ARI	5			ARI	10			ARI	20			ARI	50			ARI	100		
		FFy	0.8			FFy	0.85			FFy	0.95			FFy	1			FFy	1.05			FFy	1.15			FFy	1.2		
		C10	0.78			C10	0.78			C10	0.78			C10	0.78			C10	0.78			C10	0.78			C10	0.78		
CATCHMENT	TOTAL																												
	Tc	I	C	Q		I	C	Q		I	C	Q		I	C	Q		I	C	Q		I	C	Q		I	C	Q	
Catchment/ Discharge Location	Tim of Conc.	Rainfall				Rainfall				Rainfall				Rainfall				Rainfall				Rainfall				Rainfall			
		Intensity	C	Discharge	XPSWMM	Intensity	C	Discharge	XPSWMM	Intensity	C	Discharge	XPSWMM	Intensity	C	Discharge	XPSWMM	Intensity	C	Discharge	XPSWMM	Intensity	C	Discharge	XPSWMM	Intensity	C	Discharge	XPSWMM
		mm/hr	-	m3/s		mm/hr	-	m3/s		mm/hr	-	m3/s		mm/hr	-	m3/s		mm/hr	-	m3/s		mm/hr	-	m3/s		mm/hr	-	m3/s	
A01 - A17(LA17)	53.9	40.37	0.624	16.05	16.20	51.52	0.663	21.77	23.32	64.37	0.741	30.40	32.24	71.82	0.780	35.70	37.78	82.02	0.819	42.81	45.73	95.40	0.897	54.54	60.80	105.66	0.936	63.03	69.67
A07 - A12(LA12)	30.4	53.79	0.624	7.13	7.75	68.52	0.663	9.65	10.82	85.32	0.741	13.44	14.81	95.02	0.780	15.75	17.16	108.38	0.819	18.86	20.39	125.85	0.897	23.99	26.00	139.14	0.936	27.67	29.50
A23(LA23)	34.1	53.79	0.624	2.12	2.73	68.52	0.663	2.87	3.68	85.32	0.741	4.00	4.74	95.02	0.780	4.69	5.42	108.38	0.819	5.61	6.43	125.85	0.897	7.14	8.17	139.14	0.936	8.23	9.21
A26-A27(LA27)	34.7	53.79	0.624	4.24	3.74	68.52	0.663	5.75	4.99	85.32	0.741	8.00	6.51	95.02	0.780	9.37	7.47	108.38	0.819	11.23	8.89	125.85	0.897	14.28	11.64	139.14	0.936	16.47	13.23
A30(LA30)	14.7	77.80	0.624	1.02	1.17	98.94	0.663	1.37	1.59	122.65	0.741	1.90	2.10	136.18	0.780	2.22	2.41	155.17	0.819	2.66	2.84	179.77	0.897	3.38	3.54	198.28	0.936	3.89	3.98
A31- A32(LA32)	61.6	36.16	0.624	2.74	2.89	46.17	0.663	3.72	3.85	57.76	0.741	5.20	5.00	64.48	0.780	6.11	5.69	73.66	0.819	7.33	6.66	85.73	0.897	9.35	8.11	95.00	0.936	10.81	9.13

Discussion

The results indicate that for the existing case, the Rational Method appears to be greatly over-estimating peak flows for the smaller 1 and 2 year ARI events with better agreement moving into the larger ARIs. This is expected as the average velocity assumptions for the natural channel flow time (and therefore time of concentration) have been derived directly the 100 year ARI event hydraulic model, and thus, under minor events, the flow depth and therefore velocity through the natural channel can be expected to be lower (leading to increased time of concentration for minor ARIs). The derivation of differing time of concentration for every ARI was not undertaken as this comparison was intended as a broad comparison only. Further, it is recognised that the Rational Method may be sensitive to runoff coefficient for 0% impervious catchments for low ARI events.

The XPSWMM model can therefore be seen to show satisfactory agreement with the Rational Method for the mid to high ARIs under existing conditions. Under the very minor ARIs, XPSWMM results in more conservative peak flows and is therefore adopted in the site analysis.

The interim developed case shows satisfactory agreement of peak flows between XPSWMM and Rational Method across all ARIs at all locations.

The relevant XPSWMM parameters adjusted in the comparison have been based on those identified in the *Quinze Creek Design Discharge Estimation* (WRM, 2013, for Logan City Council) with the exception of % impervious which was retained as measured values for the Yarrabilba site. Specifically, the initial and continuing losses, catchment Manning's, and Storage Coefficient 'Bx' were adjusted. The resulting parameters adopted in the XPSWMM modelling are in Table B6.

Table B6: XPSWMM parameters adopted from Rational Method comparison

	Existing/ Undeveloped Site	Developed Pervious	Developed Impervious
Catchment Manning's n	0.05	0.035	0.015
Initial Loss (mm)			
1 – 20 yr ARI	30	10	0
50 – 100 yr ARI	30	0	0
Continuing Loss (mm/h)			
1 – 20 yr ARI	2.5	2.5	0
50 – 100 yr ARI	2.5	1.0	0
Storage Coefficient 'Bx'	1.2	1.2	1.2

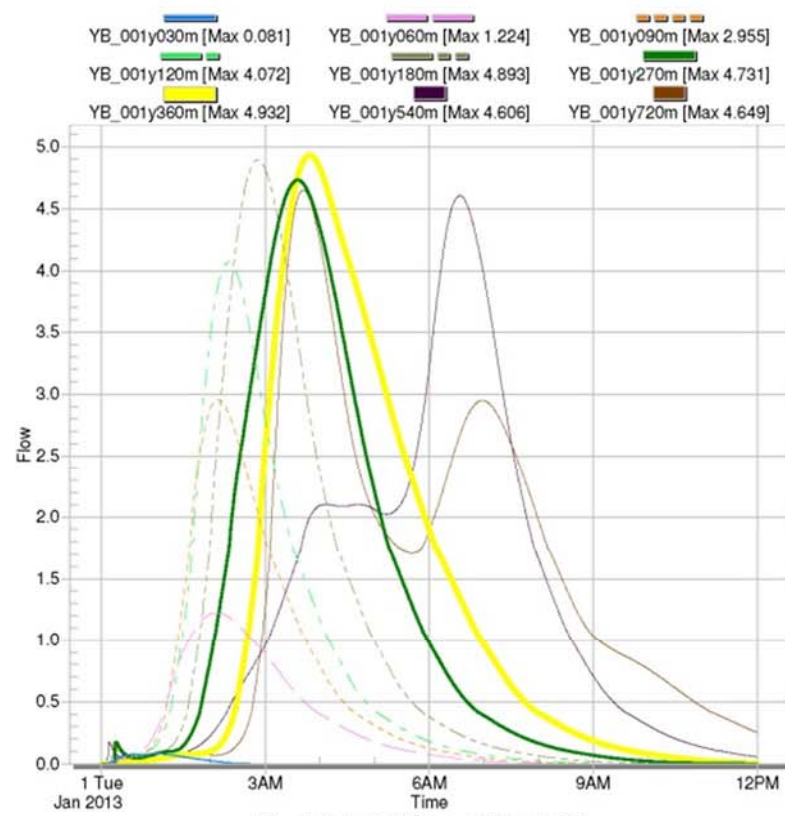
Summary

The comparison of Rational Method peak flow estimation with XPWMM indicates generally good agreement between peak flows with the exception of very minor ARIs under existing (fully pervious) catchment conditions. In these cases, the XPSWMM model results in lower peaks and has therefore been adopted for the existing case (which defines the no-worsening basis). The developed (unmitigated) case Rational Method peak flows compare well with those from XPSWMM across the full range of ARIs.

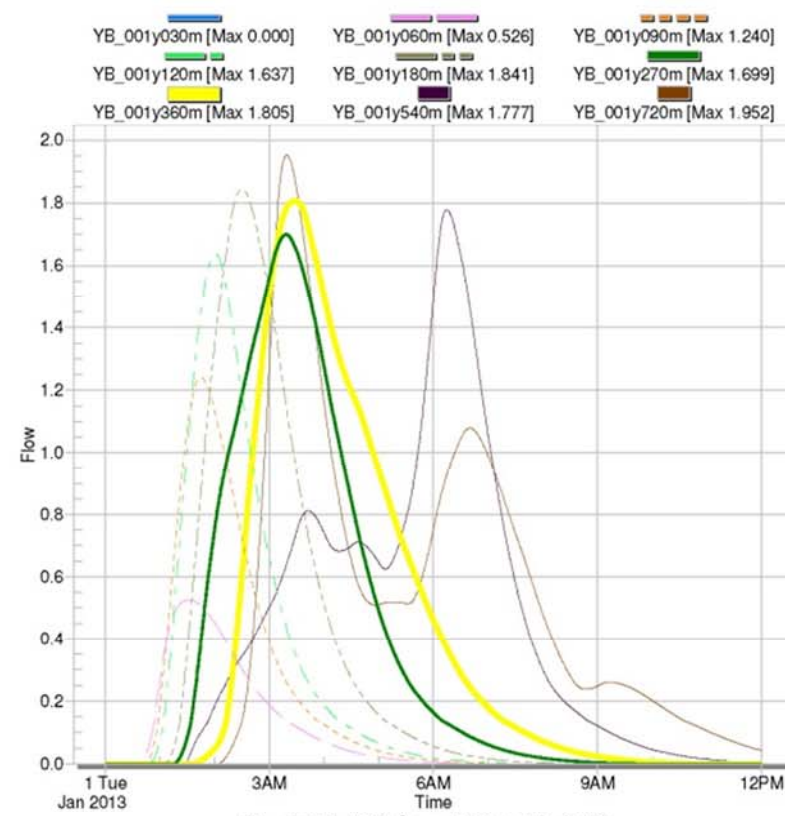
Therefore, the parameters adopted for the XPSWMM modelling of pre and post development are considered to be satisfactory for the modelling of the site.

APPENDIX C: CRITICAL STORM DURATION RESULTS

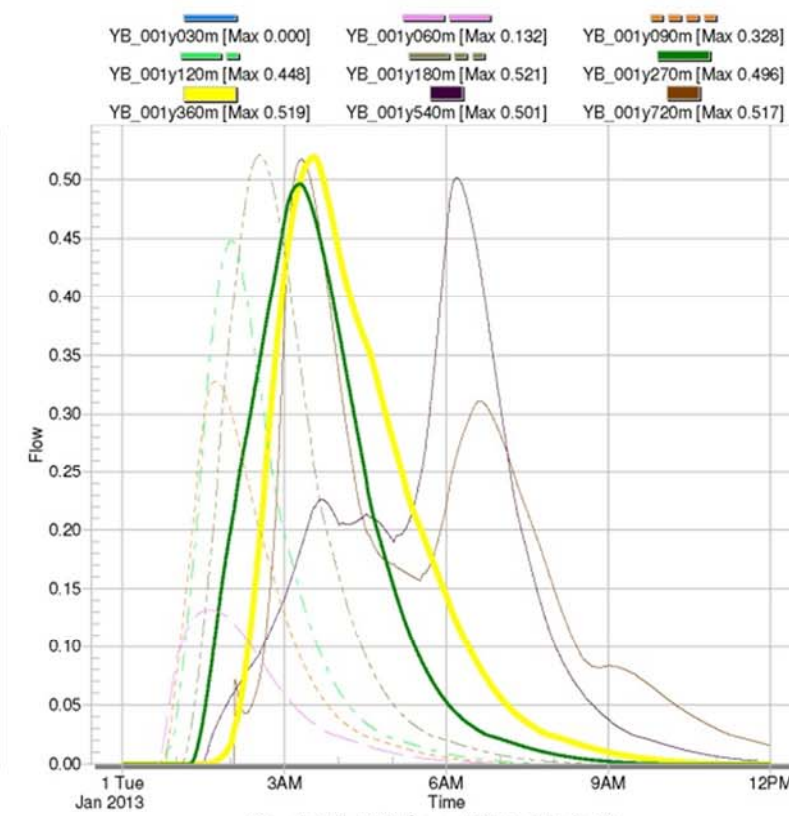
Conduit LA17 from A17 to A18



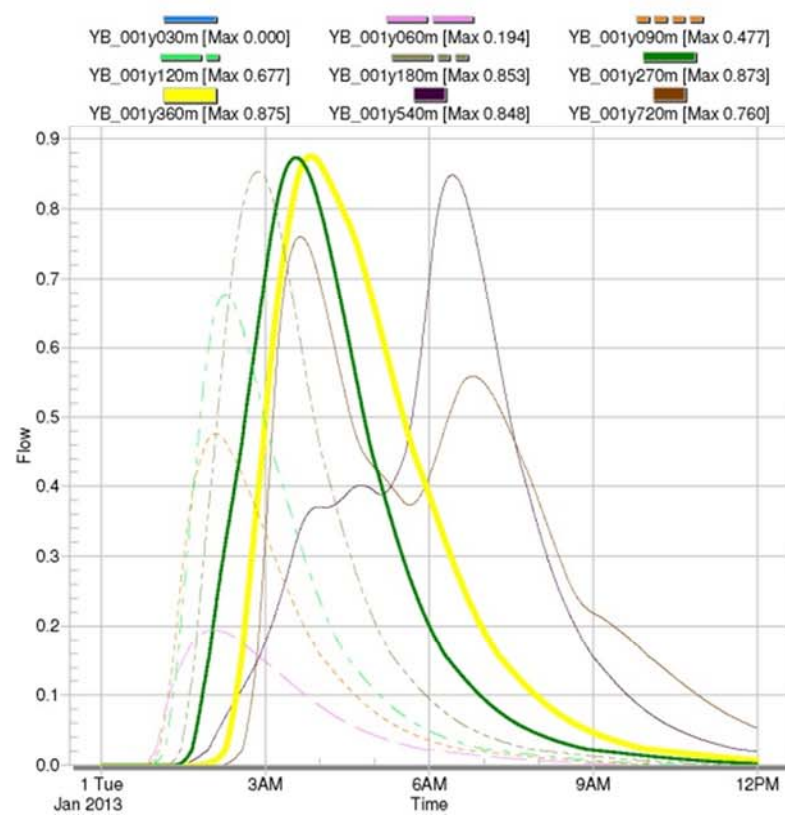
Conduit LA12 from A12 to A13



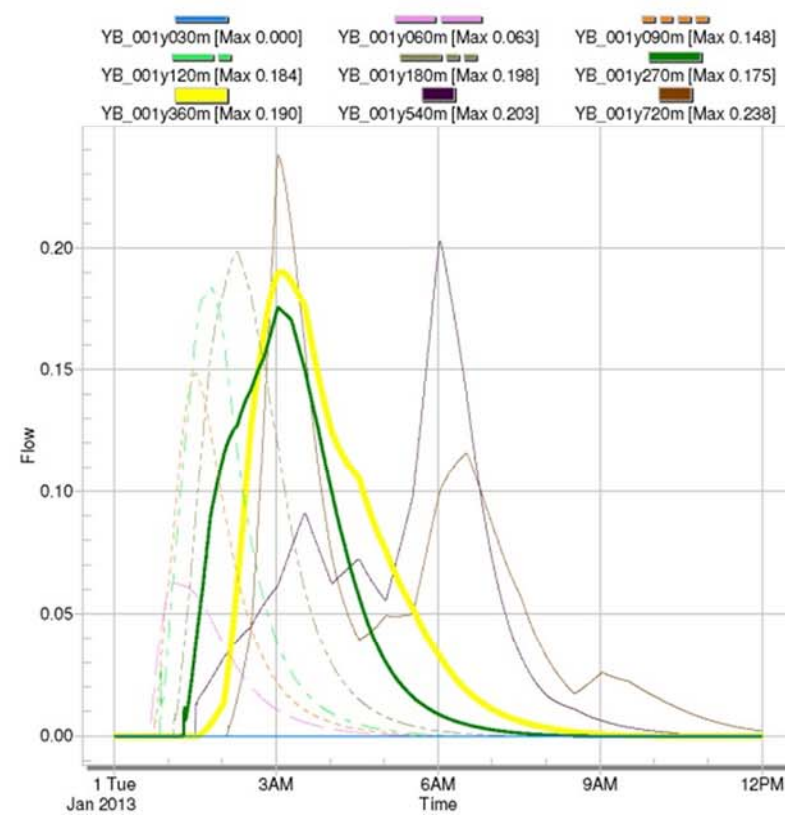
Conduit LA23 from A23 to A24



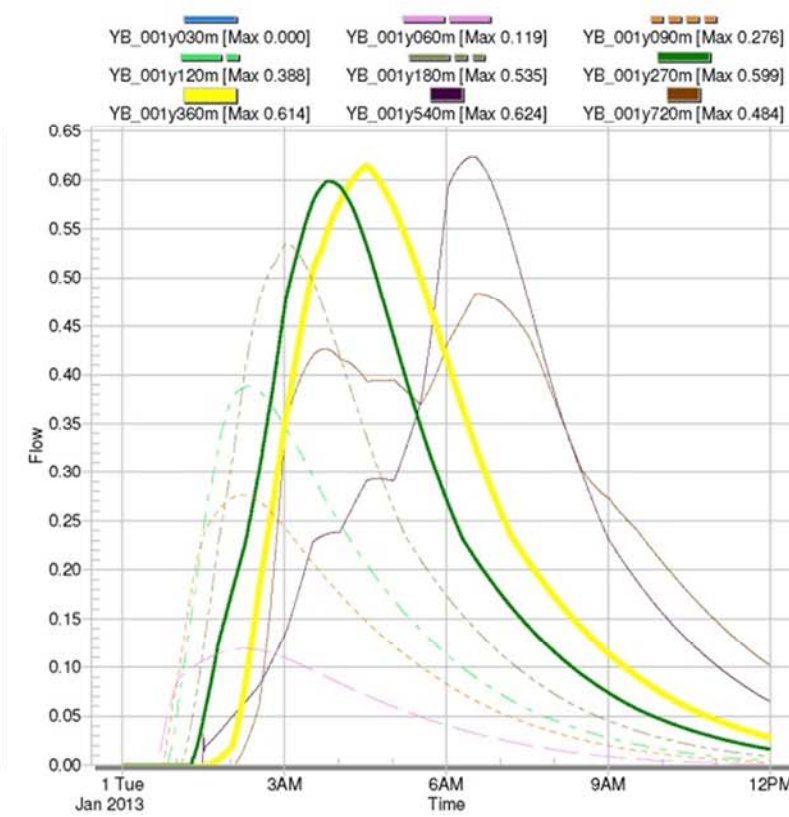
Conduit LA27 from A27 to A28



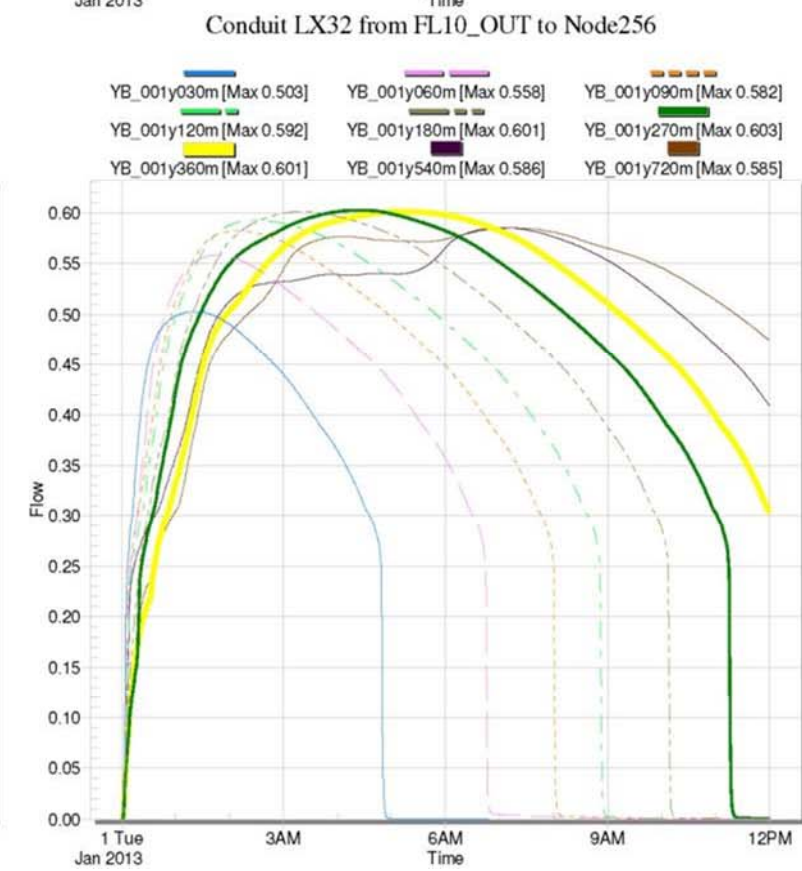
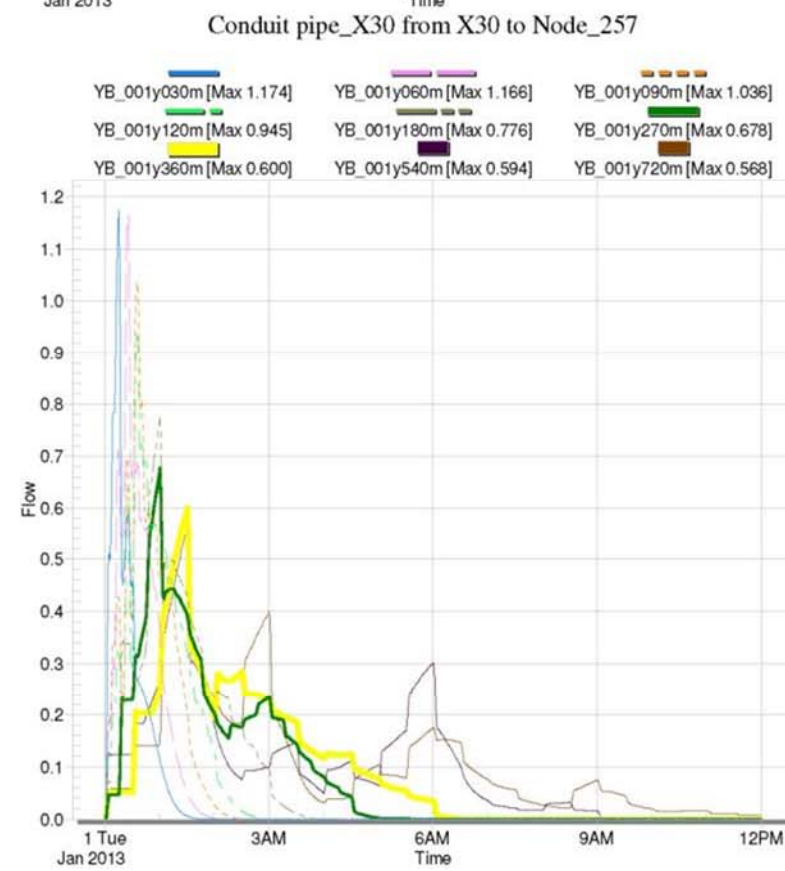
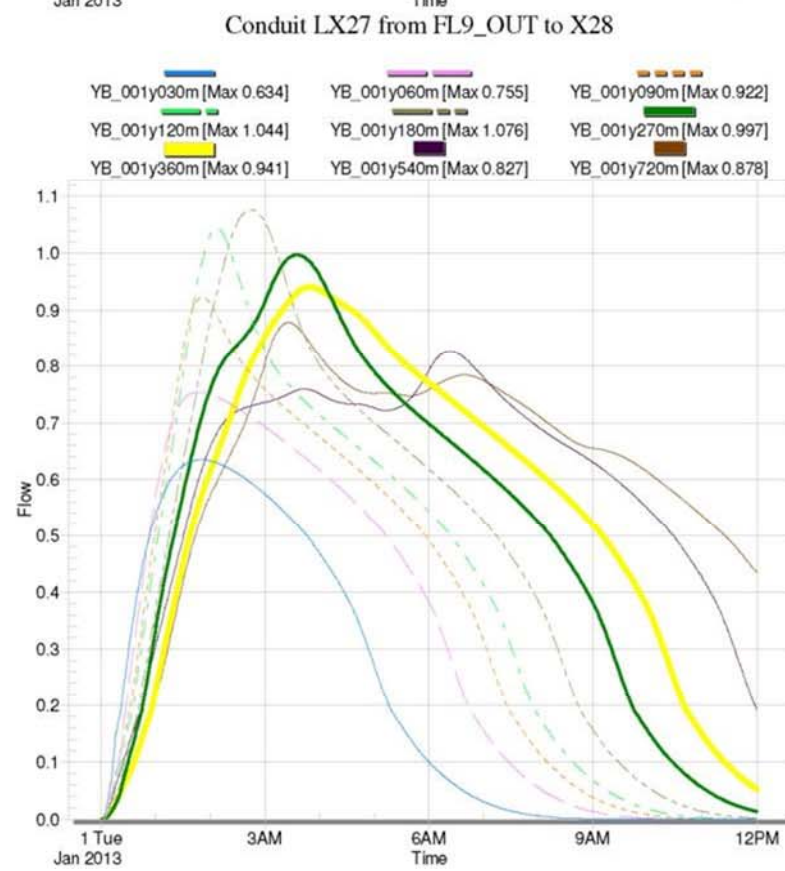
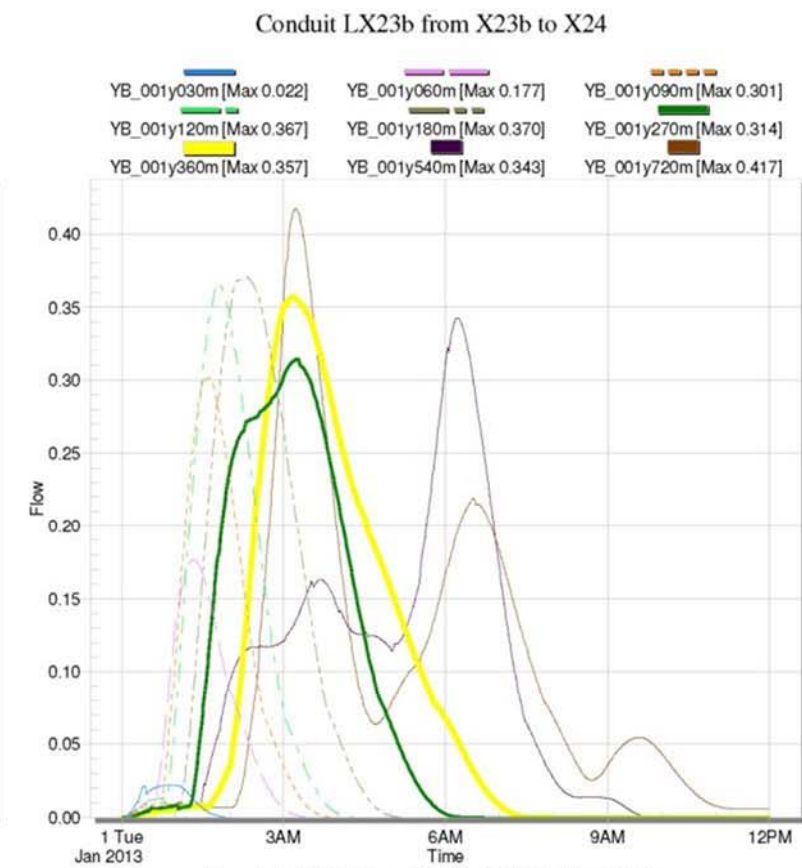
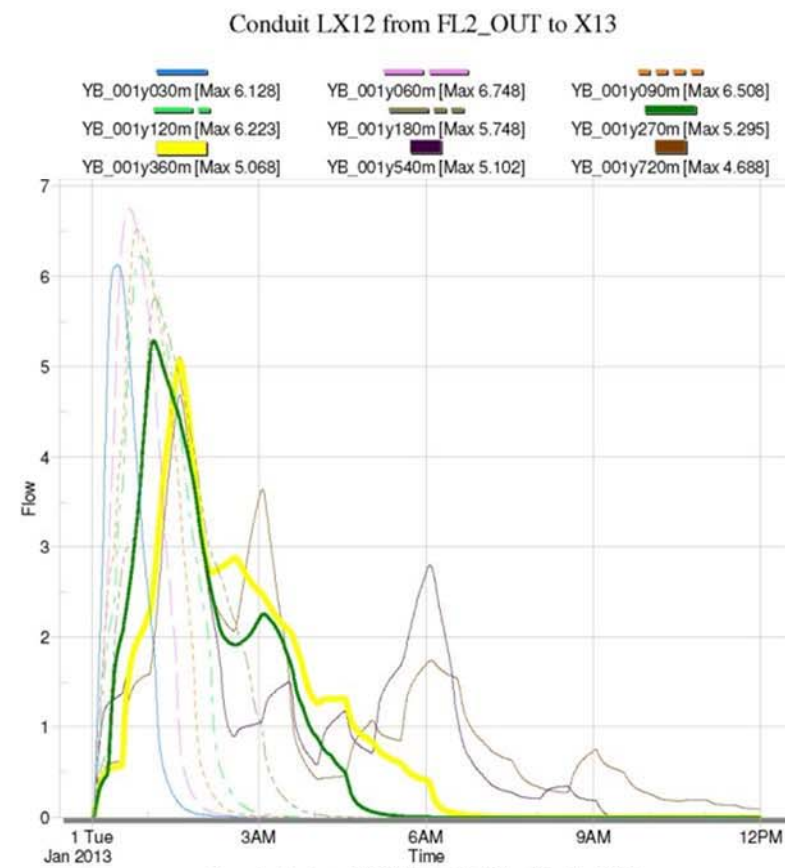
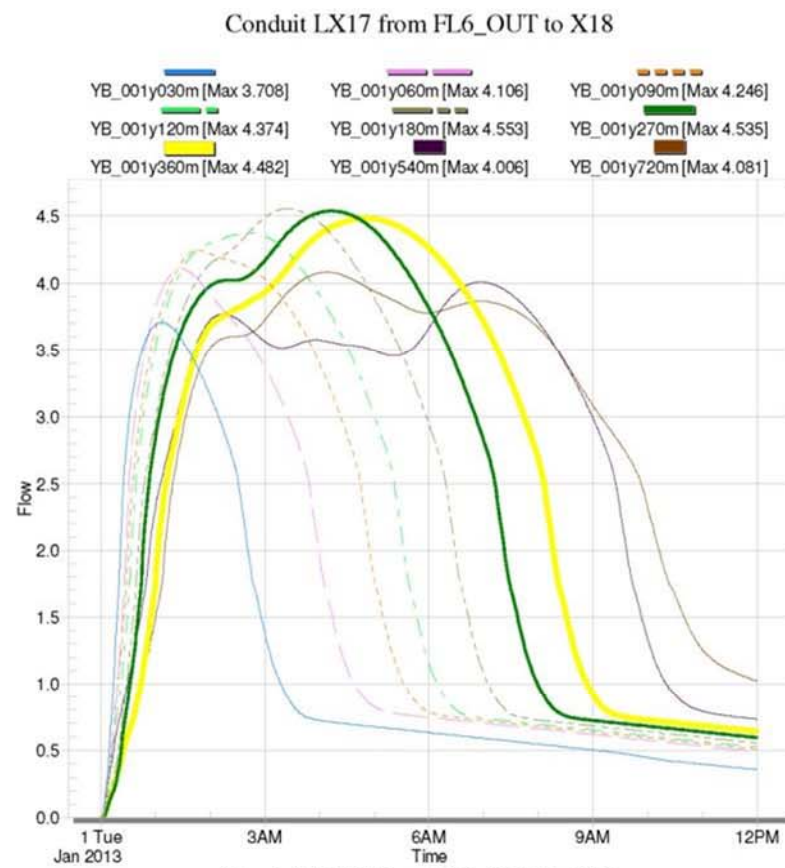
Conduit LA30 from A30 to Node39



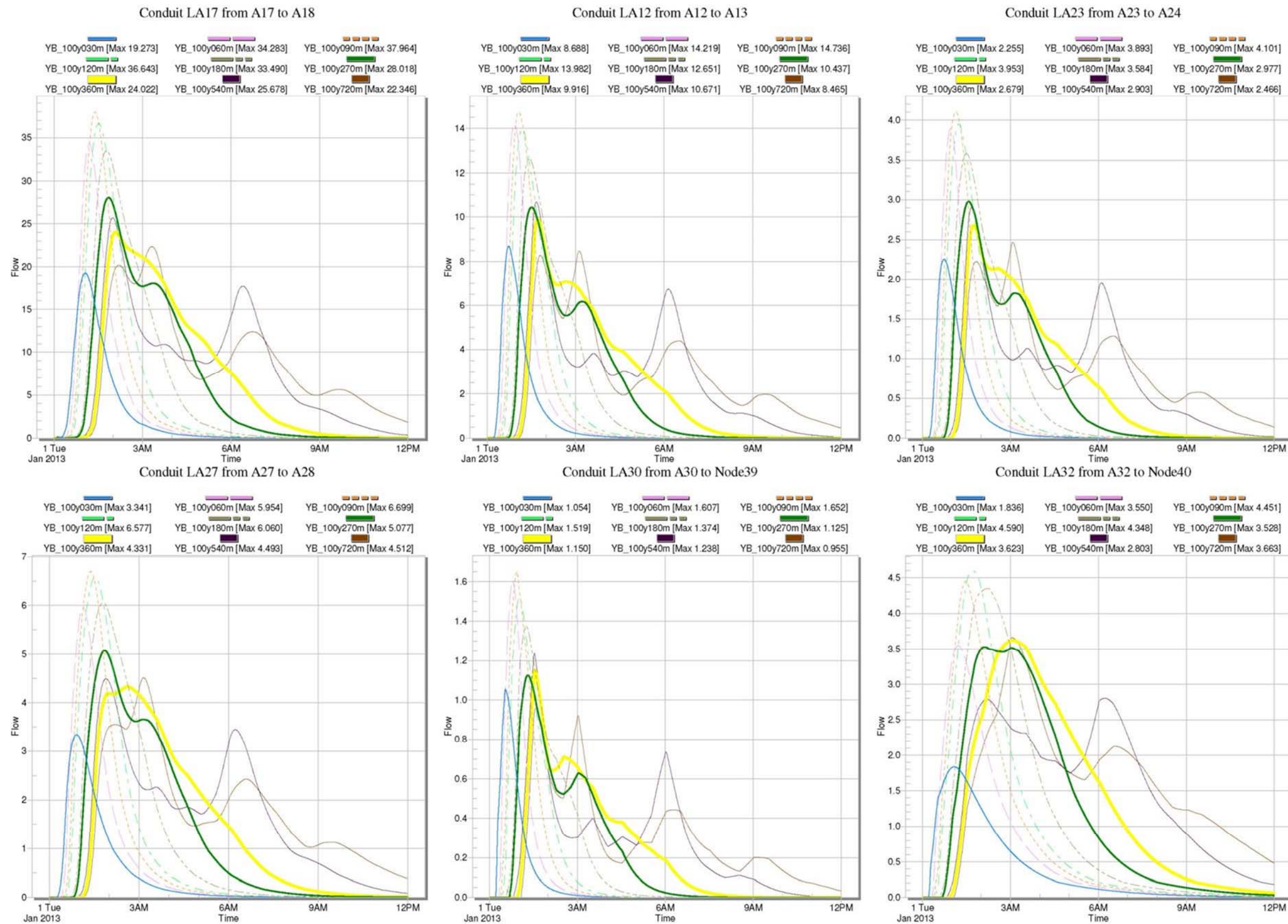
Conduit LA32 from A32 to Node40



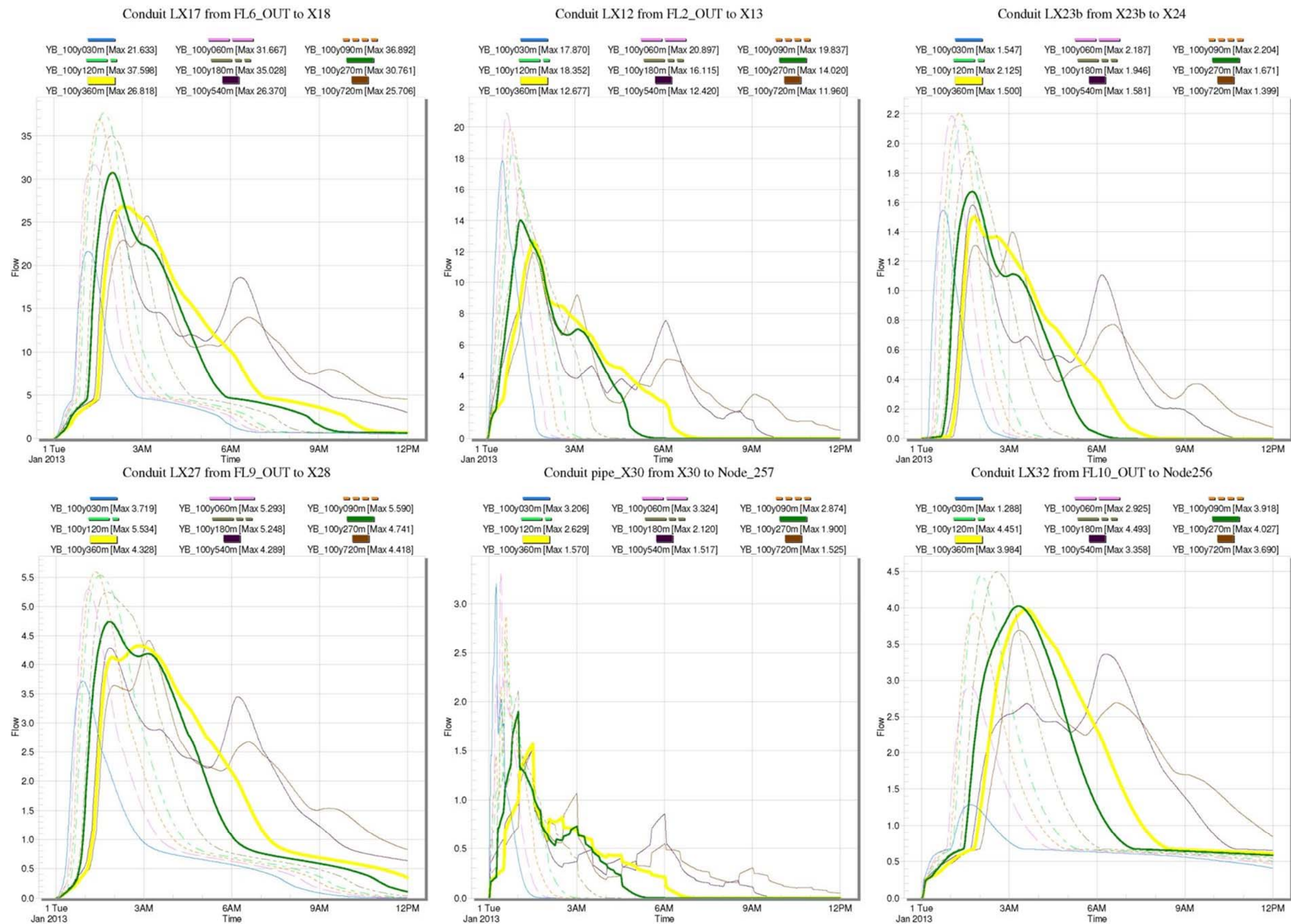
Predevelopment 1 yr ARI



Post development mitigated 1 yr ARI

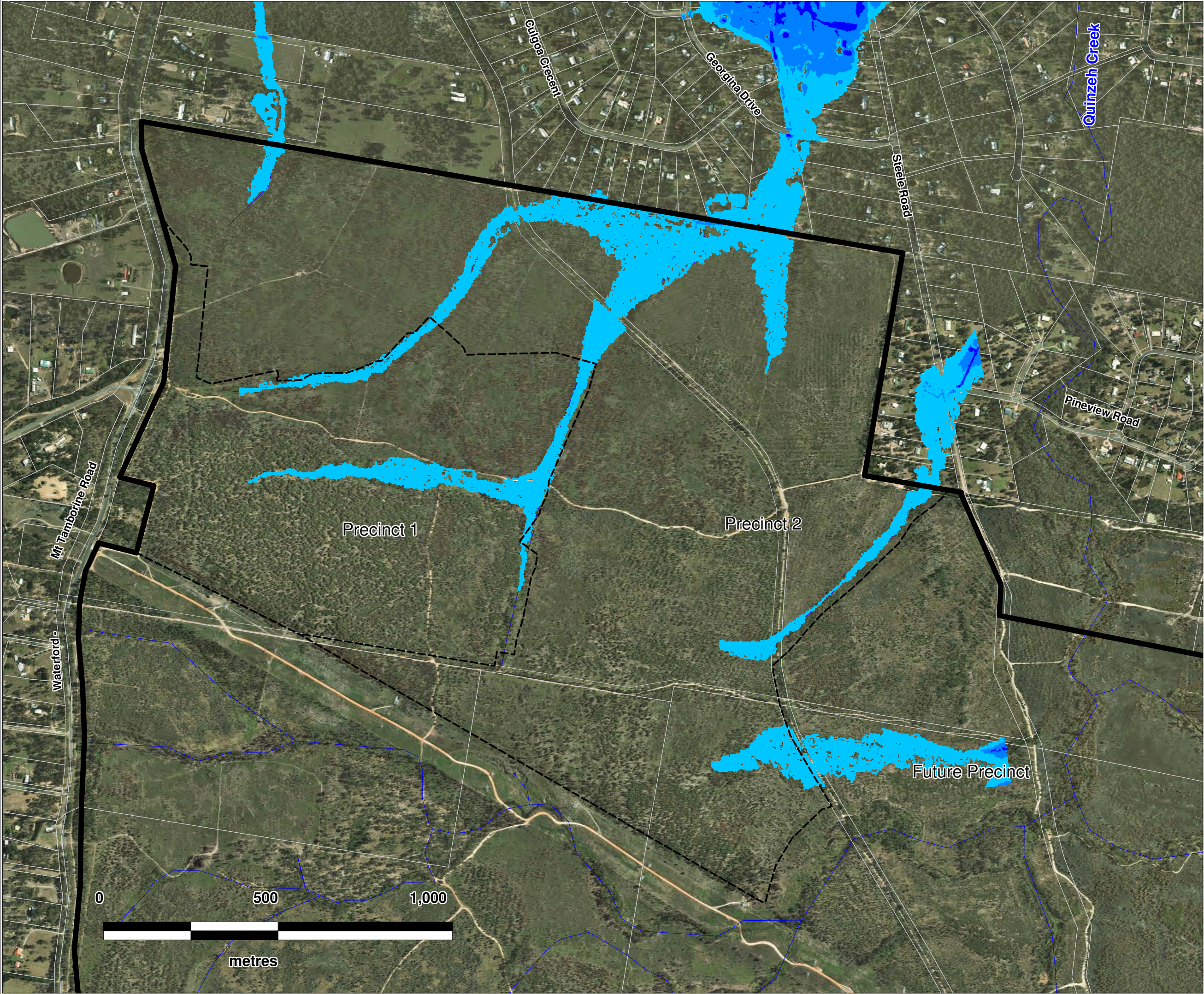


Predevelopment 100 yr ARI



Post development mitigated 100 yr ARI

APPENDIX D: FLOOD MAPPING



LEGEND

- Boundaries**
-  Yarrabilba Site
 -  Precinct
- Depth (m)**
-  < 0.5
 -  0.5 - 1.0
 -  1.0 - 1.5
 -  > 1.5

**Pre-development 1yr ARI
Flood Inundation**

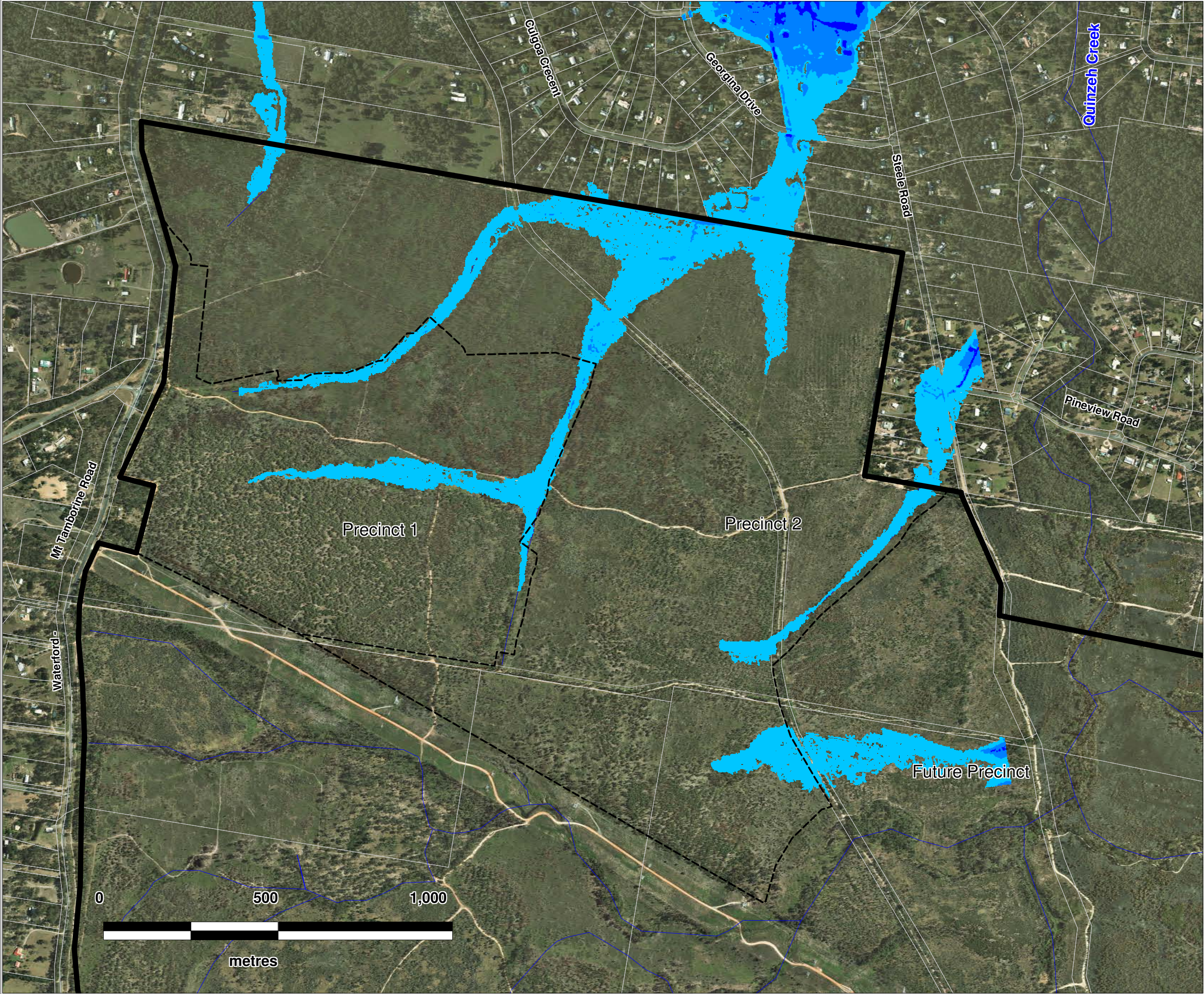
**Yarrabilba Precinct 1 and 2
Stormwater Management Plan**



SCALE:
1 : 1000

Date:
1 November 2013

Client:
Lend Lease



LEGEND

- Boundaries**
-  Yarrabilba Site
 -  Precinct
- Depth (m)**
-  < 0.5
 -  0.5 - 1.0
 -  1.0 - 1.5
 -  > 1.5

**Pre-development 2yr ARI
Flood Inundation**

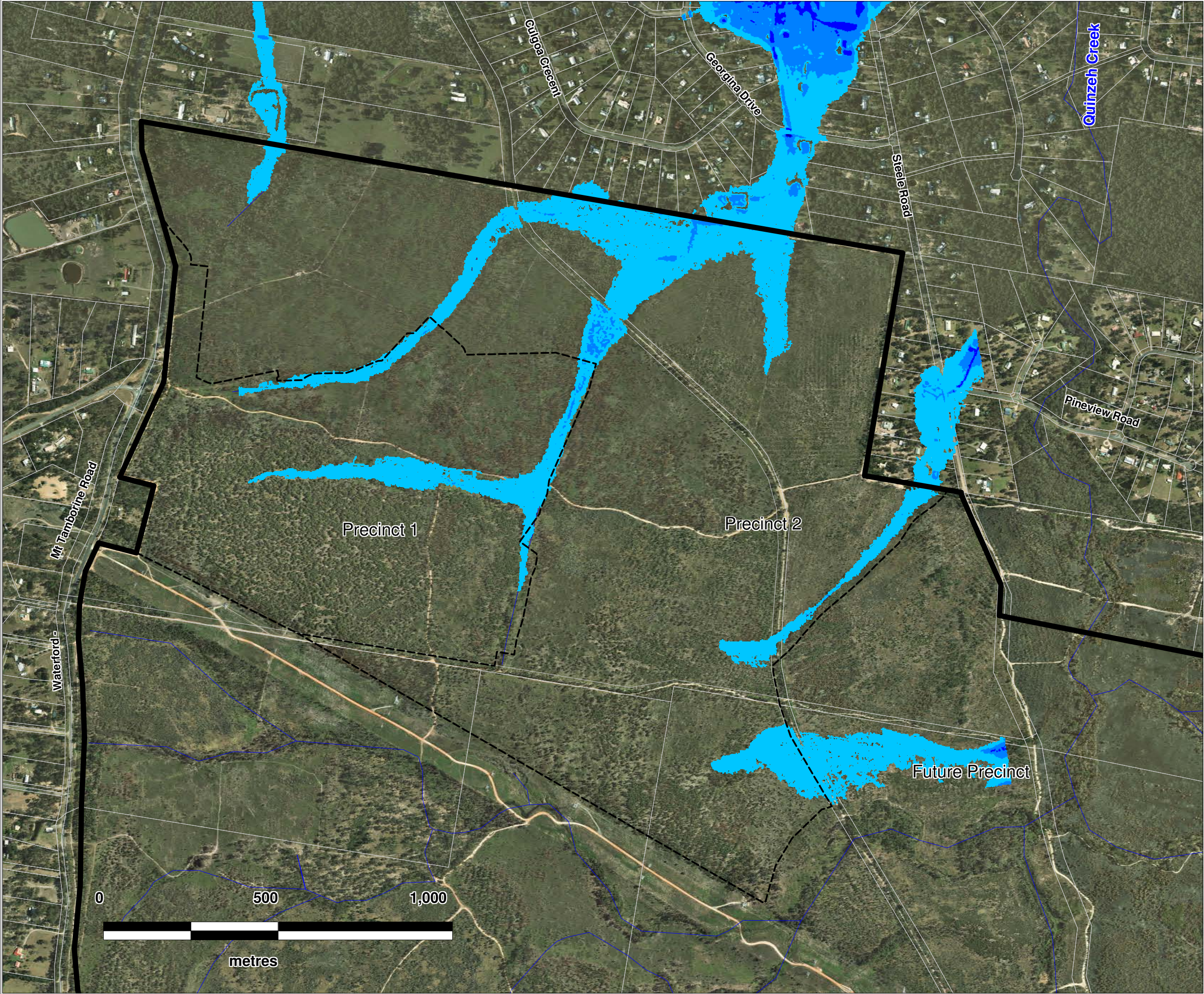
**Yarrabilba Precinct 1 and 2
Stormwater Management Plan**



SCALE:
1 : 1000

Date:
1 November 2013

Client:
Lend Lease



LEGEND

- Boundaries**
-  Yarrabilba Site
 -  Precinct
- Depth (m)**
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 -  0.5 - 1.0
 -  1.0 - 1.5
 -  > 1.5

Pre-development 5yr ARI
Flood Inundation

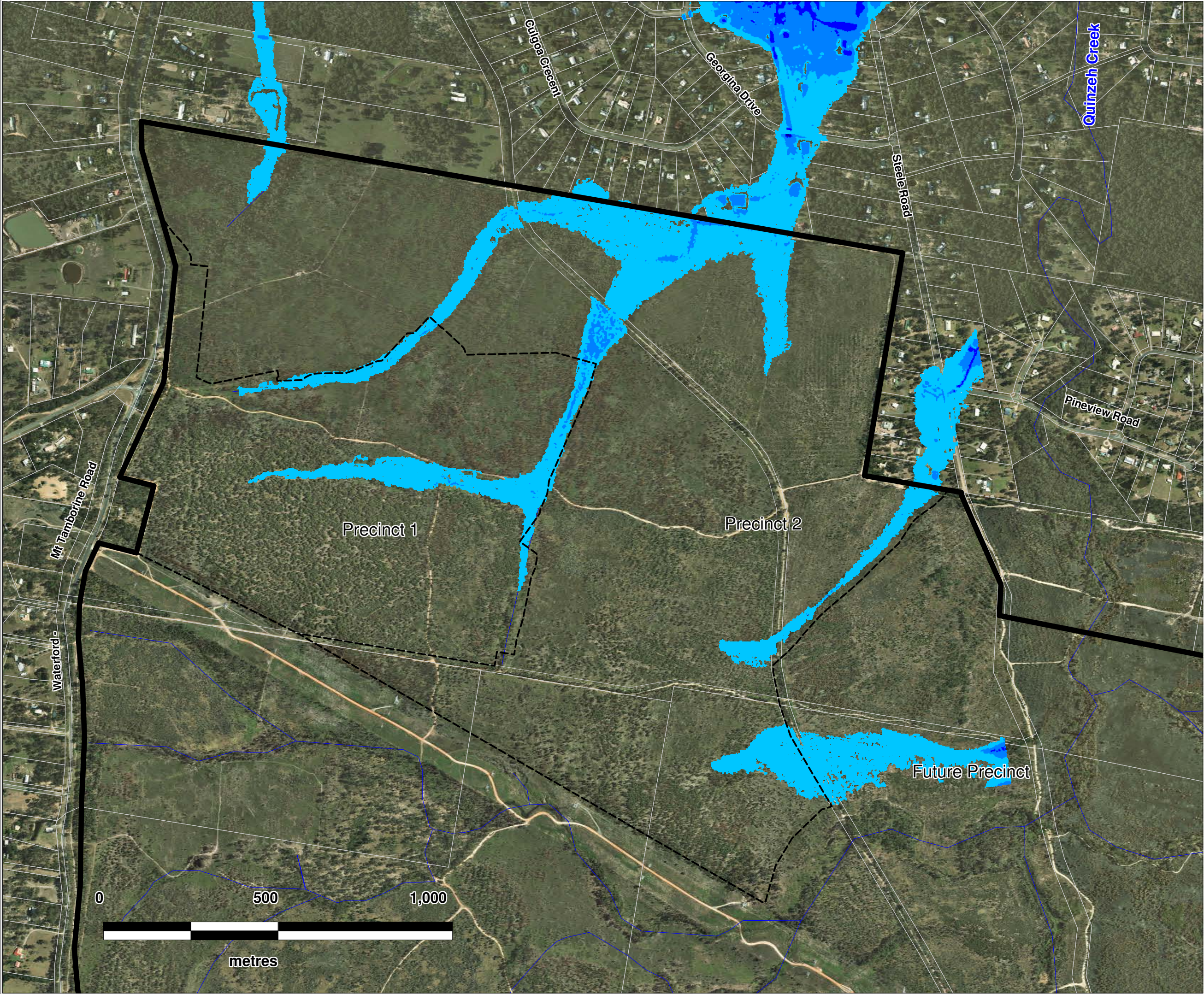
Yarrabilba Precinct 1 and 2
Stormwater Management Plan



SCALE:
1 : 1000

Date:
1 November 2013

Client:
Lend Lease



LEGEND

- Boundaries**
-  Yarrabilba Site
 -  Precinct
- Depth (m)**
-  < 0.5
 -  0.5 - 1.0
 -  1.0 - 1.5
 -  > 1.5

**Pre-development 10yr ARI
Flood Inundation**

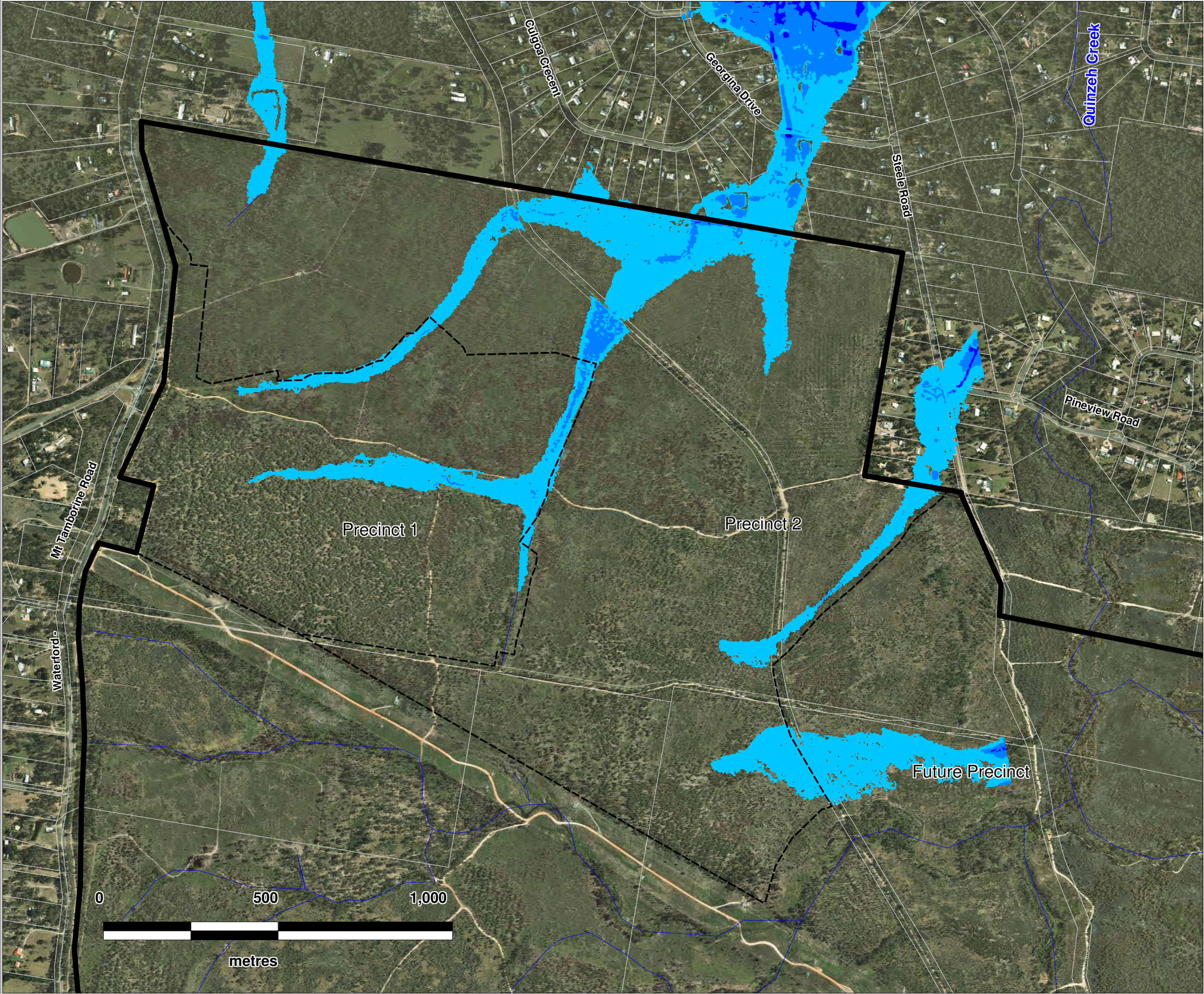
**Yarrabilba Precinct 1 and 2
Stormwater Management Plan**



SCALE:
1 : 1000

Date:
1 November 2013

Client:
Lend Lease



LEGEND

- Boundaries**
-  Yarrabilba Site
 -  Precinct
- Depth (m)**
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 -  0.5 - 1.0
 -  1.0 - 1.5
 -  > 1.5

**Pre-development 20yr ARI
Flood Inundation**

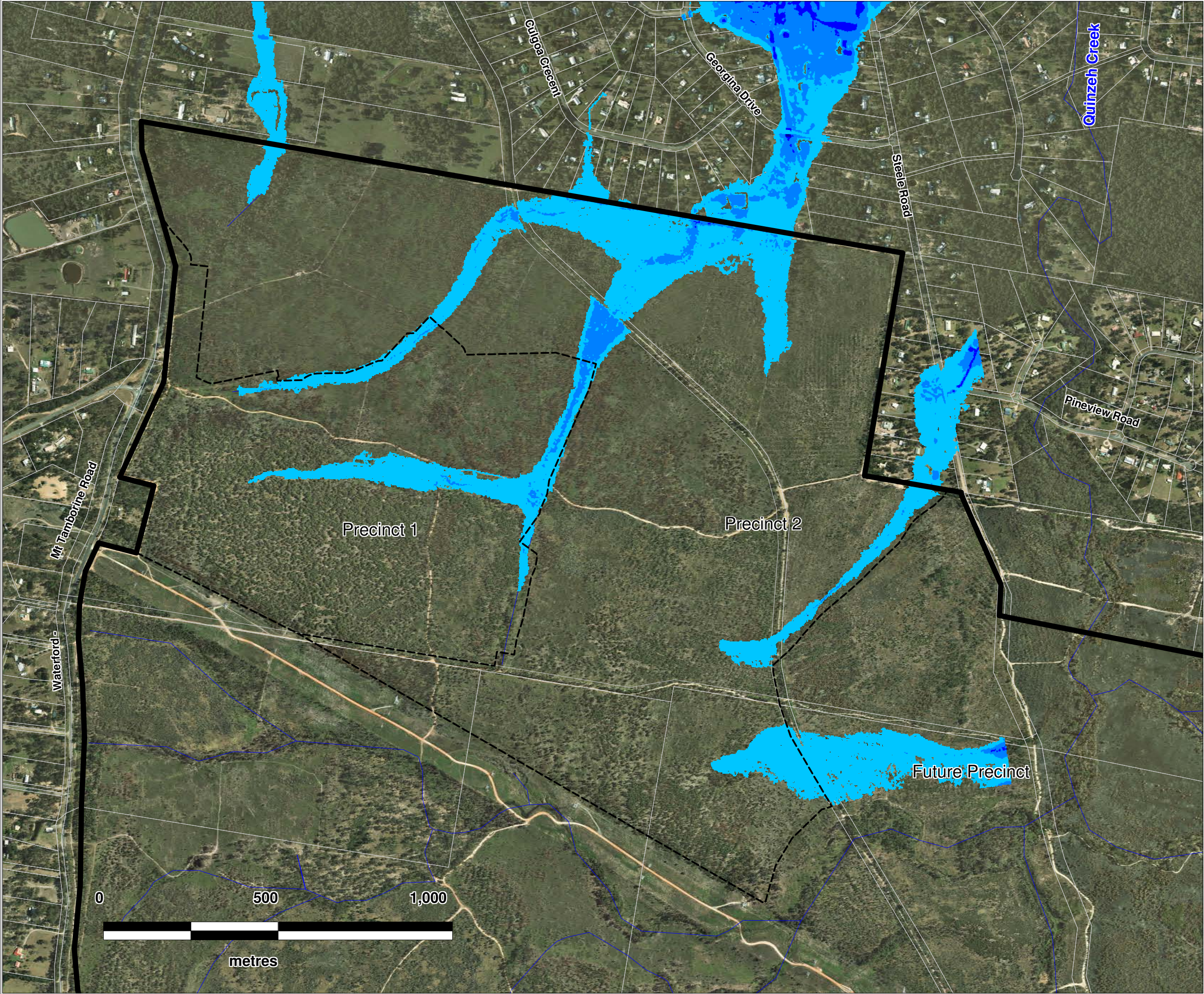
**Yarrabilba Precinct 1 and 2
Stormwater Management Plan**



SCALE:
1 : 1000

Date:
1 November 2013

Client:
Lend Lease



LEGEND

- Boundaries**
-  Yarrabilba Site
 -  Precinct
- Depth (m)**
-  < 0.5
 -  0.5 - 1.0
 -  1.0 - 1.5
 -  > 1.5

**Pre-development 50yr ARI
Flood Inundation**

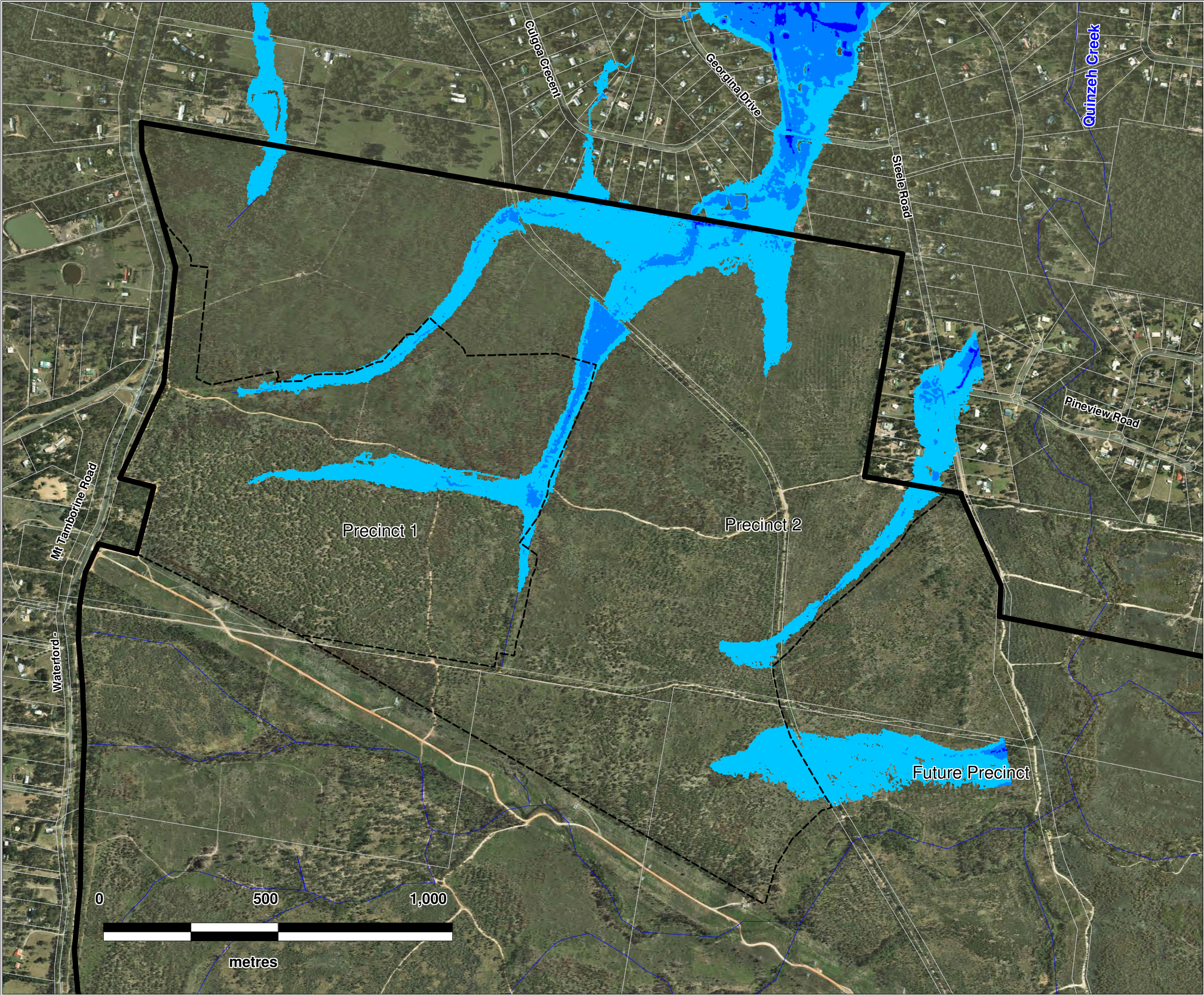
**Yarrabilba Precinct 1 and 2
Stormwater Management Plan**



SCALE:
1 : 1000

Date:
1 November 2013

Client:
Lend Lease



LEGEND

- Boundaries**
-  Yarrabilba Site
 -  Precinct
- Depth (m)**
-  < 0.5
 -  0.5 - 1.0
 -  1.0 - 1.5
 -  > 1.5

Pre-development 100yr ARI
Flood Inundation

Yarrabilba Precinct 1 and 2
Stormwater Management Plan



SCALE:
1 : 1000

Date:
1 November 2013

Client:
Lend Lease

LEGEND

Boundaries

-  Yarrabilba Site
-  Precinct

Depth (m)

-  < 0.5
-  0.5 - 1.0
-  1.0 - 1.5
-  > 1.5

Post-development Mitigated
1yr ARI Flood Inundation

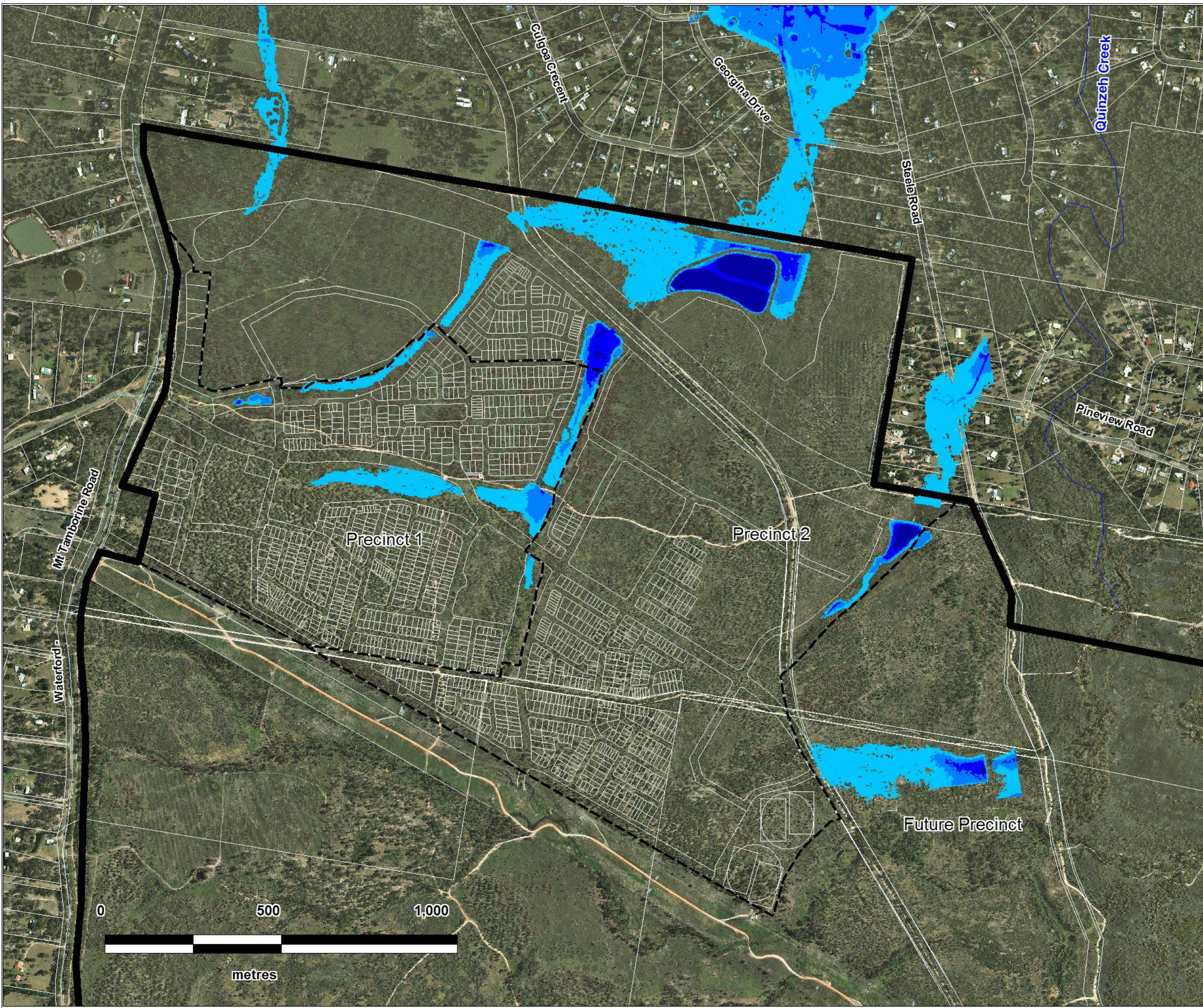
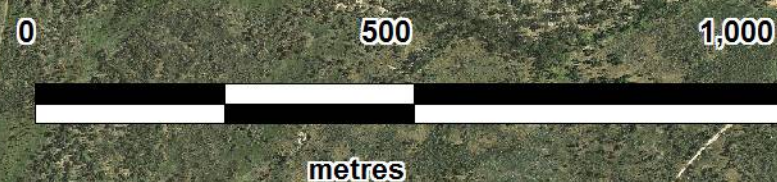
Yarrabilba Precinct 1 and 2
Stormwater Management Plan



SCALE:
1 : 1000

Date:
2 December 2013

Client:
Lend Lease



LEGEND

Boundaries

-  Yarrabilba Site
-  Precinct

Depth (m)

-  < 0.5
-  0.5 - 1.0
-  1.0 - 1.5
-  > 1.5

Post-development Mitigated
2yr ARI Flood Inundation

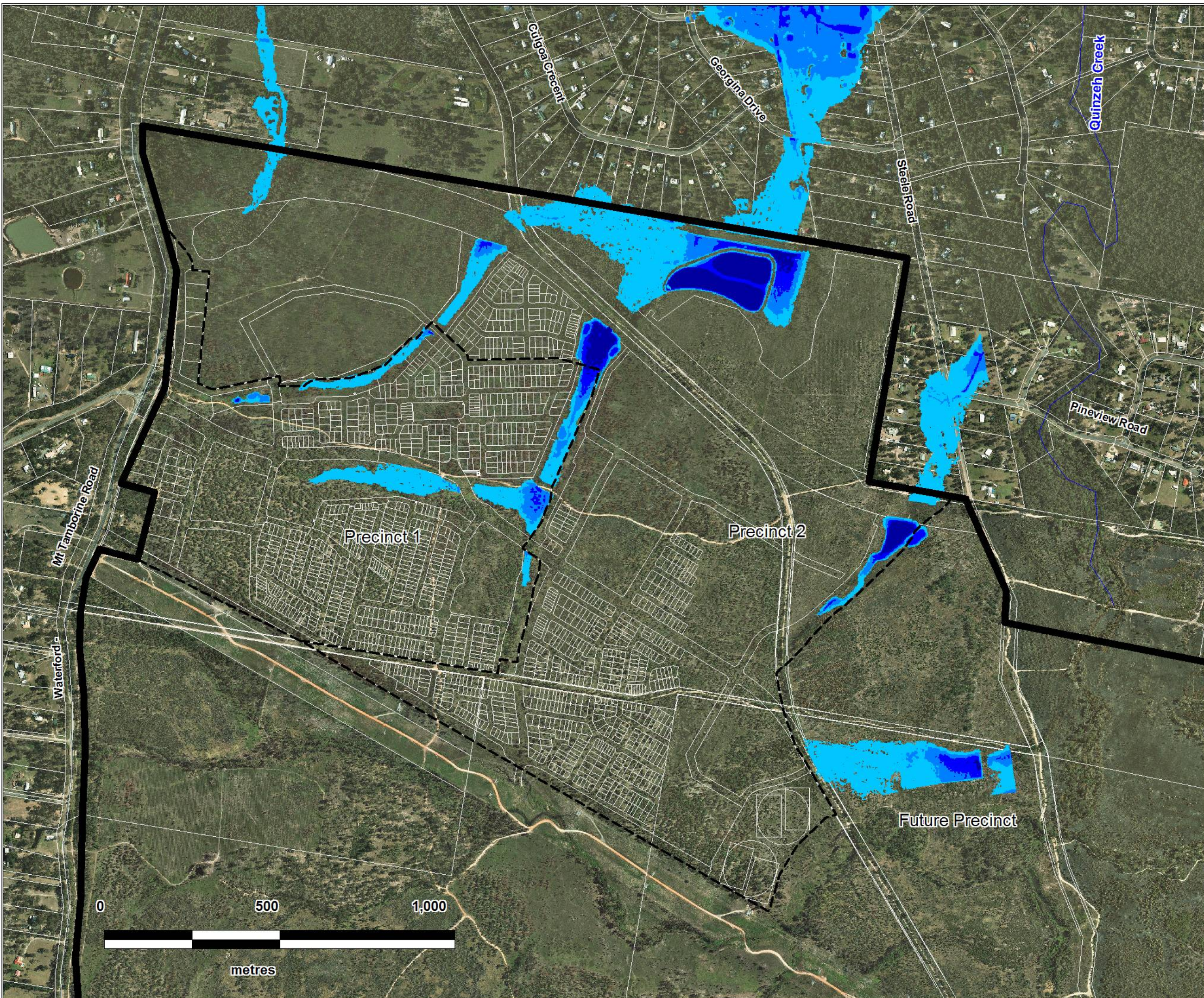
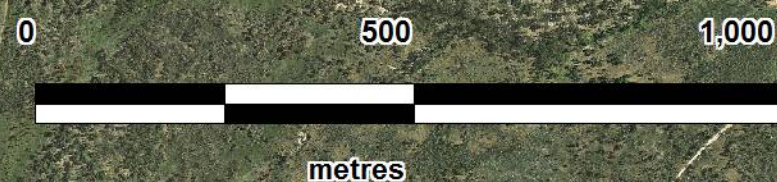
Yarrabilba Precinct 1 and 2
Stormwater Management Plan



SCALE:
1 : 1000

Date:
2 December 2013

Client:
Lend Lease



LEGEND

Boundaries

-  Yarrabilba Site
-  Precinct

Depth (m)

-  < 0.5
-  0.5 - 1.0
-  1.0 - 1.5
-  > 1.5

Post-development Mitigated
5yr ARI Flood Inundation

Yarrabilba Precinct 1 and 2
Stormwater Management Plan



SCALE:
1 : 1000

Date:
2 December 2013

Client:
Lend Lease

